

**Ontology, Rules, and Logic Programming
for Reasoning and Applications
(RulesReasoningLP):**

Mini-Series Planning Session
July 25, 2013

Leo Obrst (MITRE)

Agenda

- This is a planning session for the upcoming mini-series:
 - Ontology, Rules, and Logic Programming for Reasoning and Applications
(RulesReasoningLP)
- Prospective Topics
- Selected Goals
- Speakers
- Discussion and Plan

Prospective Topics 1

- Ontology-Rule Standards containing Horn Logic (Pure Prolog):
 - Rule Interchange Format, RuleML, and Common Logic
- Ontology and Rule Reasoning Tools, Systems: Requirements, Design, Implementation:
 - Semantic Web and Description Logic-based systems
 - First-Order Logic systems
 - Logic Programming systems, and Hybrid Semantic Web + Logic Programming (Description Logic Programming) systems
 - Example Tools and Technologies:
 - Cyc, Pellet, Jena, Prover9, Vampire, SILK and RuleLog, various Prologs such as SWI-Prolog, XSB Prolog, Ciao Prolog, Flora-2, Answer Set Programming, Constraint Logic Programming, Deductive Databases, SAT and SMT reasoners, expert/decision-support systems, business rule systems, etc.
 - Deductive, Inductive, Abductive, Probabilistic, etc., reasoning

Prospective Topics 2

- Ontology and Rule Reasoning Optimization:
 - Knowledge Compilation from Development Time Ontologies and Rules to Run-Time Reasoning, Tabling, Memo-izing, Extensionalizing, Delayed/Lazy Evaluation, Type Subsumption Encodings, etc.
- Ontology and Rule Reasoning Applications (ref. recent talks by [Dr. Benjamin Grosf](#) and [Dr. Vinay Chaudhri](#))

Selected Goals

- 1) Sketch out the current field of ontology and rule reasoning: what are the relevant standards, architectures, reasoning methods, reasoning engines, techniques, and applications
- 2) What are emerging technologies, techniques, and tools relevant for ontology and rule reasoning?
- 3) What are the issues and architectures involved in developing applications that use ontology and rule reasoning?
- 4) Describe visualization and explanation technologies and techniques for ontology and rule reasoning

Speakers

- Dr. Benjamin Grosf (Benjamin Grosf & Associates; Coherent Knowledge Systems) - "RuleLog and Reasoning Applications"
- Dr. Harold Boley (RuleML) - "RuleML Technology for Rules and Reasoning"
- Dr. John Sowa (Vivomind Intelligence) - "Relating Classical and Nonmonotonic Reasoning"
- Dr. Henson Graves (Algos Associates) - "The Role of Diagrams in Logic-based modeling and ontology"

Discussion

Open Discussion – ALL

- I. Open Discussion on programs and topics of interest
- II. How can we best frame the discussion and organize the effort
- III. Events & Action Plans